

IMO Protocol Of 1992 to Amend The International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 1969, IMO 1992

International Maritime Organization (IMO)

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ANNEX **9**

CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE OR OTHER FINANCIAL SECURITY IN RESPECT OF CIVIL LIABILITY FOR OIL POLLUTION DAMAGE 9

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1 **Protocol Of 1992 to Amend The International Convention
on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 1969, IMO
1992**

[Preamble]

2 THE PARTIES TO THE PRESENT PROTOCOL,
3 HAVING CONSIDERED the International Convention of Civil
Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1969, and the 1984 Protocol
thereto,
4 HAVING NOTED that the 1984 Protocol to that Convention, which
provides for improved scope and enhanced compensation, has not
entered into force,
5 AFFIRMING the importance of maintaining the viability of the inter-
national oil pollution liability and compensation system,
6 AWARE OF the need to ensure the entry into force of the content
of the 1984 Protocol as soon as possible,
7 RECOGNIZING that special provisions are necessary in connec-
tion with the introduction of corresponding amendments to the In-
ternational Convention on the Establishment of an International
Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1971,
8 HAVE AGREED as follows:

9 **Article 1**

10 The Convention which the provisions of this Protocol amend is the
International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage,
1969, hereinafter referred to as the "1969 Liability Convention". For
States Parties to the Protocol of 1976 to the 1969 Liability Conven-
tion, such reference shall be deemed to include the 1969 Liability
Convention as amended by that Protocol.

Article 2

Article 1 of the 1969 Liability Convention is amended as fol- 12
lows:

1. Paragraph 1 is replaced by the following text: 13

1. "Ship" means any sea-going vessel and seaborne craft of any 14
type whatsoever constructed or adapted for the carriage of oil in
bulk as cargo, provided that a ship capable of carrying oil and other
cargoes shall be regarded as a ship only when it is actually carrying
oil in bulk as cargo and during any voyage following such carriage
unless it is proved that it has no residues of such carriage of oil in
bulk aboard.

2. Paragraph 5 is replaced by the following text: 15

5. "Oil" means any persistent hydrocarbon mineral oil such as 16
crude oil, fuel oil, heavy diesel oil and lubricating oil, whether car-
ried on board a ship as cargo or in the bunkers of such a ship.

3. Paragraph 6 is replaced by the following text: 17

6. "Pollution damage" means: 18

(a) loss or damage caused outside the ship by contamination re- 19
sulting from the escape or discharge of oil from the ship, wherever
such escape or discharge may occur, provided that compensation
for impairment of the environment other than loss of profit from such
impairment shall be limited to costs of reasonable measures of re-
instatement actually undertaken or to be undertaken;

(b) the costs of preventive measures and further loss or damage 20
caused by preventive measures.

4. Paragraph 8 is replaced by the following text: 21

8. "Incident" means any occurrence, or series of occurrences hav- 22
ing the same origin, which causes pollution damage or creates a
grave and imminent threat of causing such damage.

23 5. Paragraph 9 is replaced by the following text:

24 9. "Organization" means the International Maritime Organiza-
tion.

25 6. After paragraph 9 a new paragraph is inserted reading as fol-
lows:

26 10. "1969 Liability Convention" means the International Conven-
tion of Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1969. For States
Parties to the Protocol of 1976 to that Convention, the term shall
be deemed to include the 1969 Liability Convention as amended
by that Protocol.

27 Article 3

28 Article II of the 1969 Liability Convention is replaced by the follow-
ing text:

29 This Convention shall apply exclusively:

30 (a) to pollution damage caused:

31 (i) in the territory, including the territorial sea, of a Contracting State,
and

32 (ii) in the exclusive economic zone of a Contracting State, estab-
lished in accordance with international law, or, if a Contracting
State has not established such a zone, in an area beyond and ad-
jacent to the territorial sea of that State determined by that State
in accordance with international law and extending not more than
200 nautical miles from the baselines from which the breadth of its
territorial sea is measured;

33 (b) to preventive measures, wherever taken, to prevent or minimize
such damage.

34 Article 4

Article III of the 1969 Liability Convention is amended as fol- 35
lows:

1. Paragraph 1 is replaced by the following text: 36

1. Except as provided in paragraphs 2 and 3 of this Article, the 37
owner of a ship at the time of an incident, or, where the incident
consists of a series of occurrences, at the time of the first such
occurrence, shall be liable for any pollution damage caused by the
ship as a result of the incident.

2. Paragraph 4 is replaced by the following text: 38

4. No claim for compensation for pollution damage may be made 39
against the owner otherwise than in accordance with this Conven-
tion. Subject to paragraph 5 of this Article, no claim for compensa-
tion for pollution damage under this Convention or otherwise may
be made against:

(a) the servants or agents of the owner or the members of the 40
crew;

(b) the pilot or any other person who, without being a member of 41
the crew, performs services for the ship;

(c) any charterer (howsoever described, including a bareboat char- 42
terer), manager or operator of the ship;

(d) any person performing salvage operations with the consent 43
of the owner or on the instructions of a competent public author-
ity;

(e) any person taking preventive measures; 44

(f) all servants or agents of persons mentioned in subparagraphs 45
(c), (d) and (e);
unless the damage resulted from their personal act or omission, 46

committed with the intent to cause such damage, or recklessly and with knowledge that such damage would probably result.

47 **Article 5**

48 Article IV of the 1969 Liability Convention is replaced by the following text:

49 When an incident involving two or more ships occurs and pollution damage results therefrom, the owners of all the ships concerned, unless exonerated under Article III, shall be jointly and severally liable for all such damage which is not reasonably separable.

50 **Article 6**

51 Article V of the 1969 Liability Convention is amended as follows:

52 1. Paragraph 1 is replaced by the following text:

53 1. The owner of a ship shall be entitled to limit his liability under this Convention in respect of any one incident to an aggregate amount calculated as follows:

54 (a) 3 million units of account for a ship not exceeding 5,000 units of tonnage;

55 (b) for a ship with a tonnage in excess thereof, for each additional unit of tonnage, 420 units of account in addition to the amount mentioned in subparagraph (a);

56 provided, however, that this aggregate amount shall not in any event exceed 59.7 million units of account.

57 2. Paragraph 2 is replaced by the following text:

58 2. The owner shall not be entitled to limit his liability under this

Convention if it is proved that the pollution damage resulted from his personal act or omission, committed with the intent to cause such damage, or recklessly and with knowledge that such damage would probably result.

3. Paragraph 3 is replaced by the following text:

59

3. For the purpose of availing himself of the benefit of limitation provided for in paragraph 1 of this Article the owner shall constitute a fund for the total sum representing the limit of his liability with the Court or other competent authority of any one of the Contracting States in which action is brought under Article IX or, if no action is brought, with any Court or other competent authority in any one of the Contracting States in which an action can be brought under Article IX. The fund can be constituted either by depositing the sum or by producing a bank guarantee or other guarantee, acceptable under the legislation of the Contracting State where the fund is constituted, and considered to be adequate by the Court or other competent authority.

60

4. Paragraph 9 is replaced by the following text:

61

9 (a). The “unit of account” referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article is the Special Drawing Right as defined by the International Monetary Fund. The amounts mentioned in paragraph 1 shall be converted into national currency on the basis of the value of that currency by reference to the Special Drawing Right on the date of the constitution of the fund referred to in paragraph 3. The value of the national currency, in terms of the Special Drawing Right, of a Contracting State which is a member of the International Monetary Fund shall be calculated in accordance with the method of valuation applied by the International Monetary Fund in effect on the date in question for its operations and transactions. The value of the national currency, in terms of the Special Drawing Right, of a Contracting State which is not a member of the International

62

Monetary Fund shall be calculated in a manner determined by that State.

63 9 (b). Nevertheless, a Contracting State which is not a member of the International Monetary Fund and whose law does not permit the application of the provisions of paragraph 9 (a) may, at the time of ratification, acceptance, approval of or accession to this Convention or at any time thereafter, declare that the unit of account referred to in paragraph 9 (a) shall be equal to 15 gold francs. The gold franc referred to in this paragraph corresponds to sixty-five and a half milligrammes of gold of millesimal fineness nine hundred. The conversion of the gold franc into the national currency shall be made according to the law of the State concerned.

64 9 (c). The calculation mentioned in the last sentence of paragraph 9 (a) and the conversion mentioned in paragraph 9 (b) shall be made in such manner as to express in the national currency of the Contracting State as far as possible the same real value for the amounts in paragraph 1 as would result from the application of the first three sentences of paragraph 9 (a). Contracting States shall communicate to the depositary the manner of calculation pursuant to paragraph 9 (a), or the result of the conversion in paragraph 9 (b) as the case may be, when depositing an instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval of or accession to this Convention and whenever there is a change in either.

65 5. Paragraph 10 is replaced by the following text:

66 10. For the purpose of this Article the ships tonnage shall be the gross tonnage calculated in accordance with the tonnage measurement regulations contained in Annex I of the International Convention on Tonnage Measurement of Ships, 1969.

67 6. The second sentence of paragraph 11 is replaced by the following text:

68 Such a fund may be constituted even if, under the provisions of

paragraph 2, the owner is not entitled to limit his liability, but its constitution shall in that case not prejudice the rights of any claimant against the owner.

Article 7

Article VII of the 1969 Liability Convention is amended as follows:

1. The first two sentences of paragraph 2 are replaced by the following text:

A certificate attesting that insurance or other financial security is in force in accordance with the provisions of this Convention shall be issued to each ship after the appropriate authority of a Contracting State has determined that the requirements of paragraph 1 have been complied with. With respect to a ship registered in a Contracting State such certificate shall be issued or certified by the appropriate authority of the State of the ship's registry; with respect to a ship not registered in a Contracting State it may be issued or certified by the appropriate authority of any Contracting State.

2. Paragraph 4 is replaced by the following text:

4. The certificate shall be carried on board the ship and a copy shall be deposited with the authorities who keep the record of the ship's registry or, if the ship is not registered in a Contracting State, with the authorities of the State issuing or certifying the certificate.

3. The first sentence of paragraph 7 is replaced by the following text:

Certificates issued or certified under the authority of a Contracting State in accordance with paragraph 2 shall be accepted by other Contracting States for the purposes of this Convention and shall be regarded by other Contracting States as having the same force as

certificates issued or certified by them even if issued or certified in respect of a ship not registered in a Contracting State.

77 4. In the second sentence of paragraph 7 the words “with the State of a ship’s registry” are replaced by the words “with the issuing or certifying State”.

78 5. The second sentence of paragraph 8 is replaced by the following text:

79 In such case the defendant may, even if the owner is not entitled to limit his liability according to Article V, paragraph 2, avail himself of the limits of liability prescribed in Article V, paragraph 1.

80 **Article 8**

81 Article IX of the 1969 Liability Convention is amended as follows:

82 Paragraph 1 is replaced by the following text:

83 1. Where an incident has caused pollution damage in the territory, including the territorial sea or an area referred to in Article II, of one or more Contracting States or preventive measures have been taken to prevent or minimize pollution damage in such territory including the territorial sea or area, actions for compensation may only be brought in the Courts of any such Contracting State or States. Reasonable notice of any such action shall be given to the defendant.

84 **Article 9**

85 After Article XII of the 1969 Liability Convention two new Articles are inserted as follows:

86 Article XII bis

Transitional provisions 87

The following transitional provisions shall apply in the case of a State which at the time of an incident is a Party both to this Convention and to the 1969 Liability Convention: 88

(a) where an incident has caused pollution damage within the scope of this Convention, liability under this Convention shall be deemed to be discharged if, and to the extent that, it also arises under the 1969 Liability Convention; 89

(b) where an incident has caused pollution damage within the scope of this Convention, and the State is a Party both to this Convention and to the International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1971, liability remaining to be discharged after the application of subparagraph (a) of this Article shall arise under this Convention only to the extent that pollution damage remains uncompensated after application of the said 1971 Convention; 90

(c) in the application of Article III, Paragraph 4, of this Convention the expression “this Convention” shall be interpreted as referring to this Convention or the 1969 Liability Convention, as appropriate; 91

(d) in the application of Article V, paragraph 3, of this Convention the total sum of the fund to be constituted shall be reduced by the amount by which liability has been deemed to be discharged in accordance with subparagraph (a) of this Article. 92

Article XII ter 93

Final clauses 94

The final clauses of this Convention shall be Articles 12 to 18 of the Protocol of 1992 to amend the 1969 Liability Convention. References in this Convention to Contracting States shall be taken to mean references to the Contracting States of that Protocol. 95

96 **Article 10**

97 The model of a certificate annexed to the 1969 Liability Convention
is replaced by the model annexed to this Protocol.

98 **Article 11**

99 1. The 1969 Liability Convention and this Protocol shall, as between
the Parties to this Protocol, be read and interpreted together as one
single instrument.

100 2. Articles I to XII ter, including the model certificate, of the 1969
Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol shall be known
as the International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution
Damage, 1992 (1992 Liability Convention).

101 **FINAL CLAUSES**

102 **Article 12 - Signature, ratification, acceptance, approval and
accession**

103 1. This Protocol shall be open for signature at London from 15
January 1993 to 14 January 1994 by all States.

104 2. Subject to paragraph 4, any State may become a Party to this
Protocol by:

105 (a) signature subject to ratification, acceptance or approval fol-
lowed by ratification, acceptance or approval; or

106 (b) accession.

107 3. Ratification, acceptance, approval or accession shall be ef-
fected by the deposit of a formal instrument to that effect with the
Secretary-General of the Organization.

108

4. Any Contracting State to the International Convention on the
Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil
Pollution Damage, 1971, hereinafter referred to as the 1971 Fund
Convention, may ratify, accept, approve or accede to this Proto-
col only if it ratifies, accepts, approves or accedes to the Protocol
of 1992 to amend that Convention at the same time, unless it de-
nounces the 1971 Fund Convention to take effect on the date when
this Protocol enters into force for that State.

5. A State which is a Party to this protocol but not a Party to the 109
1969 Liability Convention shall be bound by the provisions of the
1969 Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol in relation
to other States Parties hereto, but shall not be bound by the provi-
sions of the 1969 Liability Convention in relation to States Parties
thereto.

6. Any instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or acces- 110
sion deposited after the entry into force of an amendment to the
1969 Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol shall be
deemed to apply to the Convention so amended, as modified by
such amendment.

Article 13 - Entry into force

1. This Protocol shall enter into force twelve months following the 112
date on which ten States including four States each with not less
than one million units of gross tanker tonnage have deposited in-
struments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession with
the Secretary-General of the Organization.

2. However, any Contracting State to the 1971 Fund Convention 113
may, at the time of the deposit of its instrument of ratification, ac-
ceptance, approval or accession in respect of this Protocol, declare
that such instrument shall be deemed not to be effective for the pur-
poses of this Article until the end of the six-month period in Article

31 of the Protocol of 1992 to amend the 1971 Fund Convention. A State which is not a Contracting State to the 1971 Fund Convention but which deposits an instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession in respect of the Protocol of 1992 to amend the 1971 Fund Convention may also make a declaration in accordance with this paragraph at the same time.

114 3. Any State which has made a declaration in accordance with the preceding paragraph may withdraw it at any time by means of a notification addressed to the Secretary-General of the Organization. Any such withdrawal shall take effect on the date the notification is received, provided that such State shall be deemed to have deposited its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession in respect of this Protocol on that date.

115 4. For any State which ratifies, accepts, approves or accedes to it after the conditions in paragraph 1 for entry into force have been met, this Protocol shall enter into force twelve months following the date of deposit by such State of the appropriate instrument.

116 **Article 14 - Revision and amendment**

117 1. A Conference for the purpose of revising or amending the 1992 Liability Convention may be convened by the Organization.

118 2. The Organization shall convene a Conference of Contracting States for the purpose of revising or amending the 1992 Liability Convention at the request of not less than one third of the Contracting States.

119 **Article 15 - Amendments of limitation amounts**

120 1. Upon the request of at least one quarter of the Contracting States any proposal to amend the limits of liability laid down in Article V, paragraph 1, of the 1969 Liability Convention as amended

by this Protocol shall be circulated by the Secretary-General to all Members of the Organization and to all Contracting States.

2. Any amendment proposed and circulated as above shall be submitted to the Legal Committee of the Organization for consideration at a date at least six months after the date of its circulation. 121

3. All Contracting States to the 1969 Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol, whether or not Members of the Organization, shall be entitled to participate in the proceeding of the Legal Committee for the consideration and adoption of amendments. 122

4. Amendments shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of the Contracting States present and voting in the Legal Committee, expanded as provided for in paragraph 3, on condition that at least one half of the Contracting States shall be present at the time of voting. 123

5. When acting on a proposal to amend the limits, the Legal Committee shall take into account the experience of incidents and in particular the amount of damage resulting therefrom, changes in the monetary values and the effect of the proposed amendment on the cost of insurance. It shall also take into account the relationship between the limits in Article V, paragraph 1, of the 1969 Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol and those in Article 4, paragraph 4, of the International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992. 124

6 (a) No amendment of the limits of liability under this Article may be considered before 15 January 1998 nor less than five years from the date of entry into force of a previous amendment under this Article. No amendment under this Article shall be considered before this Protocol has entered into force. 125

(b) No limit may be increased so as to exceed an amount which cor- 126

responds to the limit laid down in the 1969 Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol increased by 6 per cent per year calculated on a compound basis from 15 January 1993.

127 (c) No limit may be increased so as to exceed an amount which corresponds to the limit laid down in the 1969 Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol multiplied by 3.

128 7. Any amendment adopted in accordance with paragraph 4 shall be notified by the Organization to all Contracting States. The amendment shall be deemed to have been accepted at the end of a period of eighteen months after the date of notification, unless within that period not less than one quarter of the States that were Contracting States at the time of the adoption of the amendment by the Legal Committee have communicated to the Organization that they do not accept the amendment in which case the amendment is rejected and shall have no effect.

129 8. An amendment deemed to have been accepted in accordance with paragraph 7 shall enter into force eighteen months after its acceptance.

130 9. All Contracting States shall be bound by the amendment, unless they denounce this Protocol in accordance with Article 16, paragraphs 1 and 2, at least six months before the amendment enters into force. Such denunciation shall take effect when the amendment enters into force.

131 10. When an amendment has been adopted by the Legal Committee but the eighteen-month period for its acceptance has not yet expired, a State which becomes a Contracting State during that period shall be bound by the amendment if it enters into force. A State which becomes a Contracting State after that period shall be bound by an amendment which has been accepted in accordance with paragraph 7. In the case referred to in this paragraph, a State becomes bound by an amendment when that amendment enters

into force, or when this Protocol enters into force for that State, if later.

Article 16 - Denunciation

132

1. This Protocol may be denounced by any Party at any time after the date on which it enters into force for that Party.

133

2. Denunciation shall be effected by the deposit of an instrument with the Secretary-General of the Organization.

134

3. A denunciation shall take effect twelve months, or such longer period as may be specified in the instrument of denunciation, after its deposit with the Secretary-General of the Organization.

135

4. As between the Parties to this Protocol, denunciation by any of them of the 1969 Liability Convention in accordance with Article XVI thereof shall not be construed in any way as a denunciation of the 1969 Liability Convention as amended by this Protocol.

136

5. Denunciation of the Protocol of 1992 to amend the 1971 Fund Convention by a State which remains a Party to the 1971 Fund Convention shall be deemed to be a denunciation of this Protocol. Such denunciation shall take effect on the date on which denunciation of the Protocol of 1992 to amend the 1971 Fund Convention takes effect according to Article 34 of that Protocol.

137

Article 17 - Depositary

138

1. This Protocol and any amendments accepted under Article 15 shall be deposited with the Secretary-General of the Organization.

139

2. The Secretary-General of the Organization shall:

140

(a) inform all States which have signed or acceded to this protocol

141

of:

- 142 (i) each new signature or deposit of an instrument together with the date thereof;
- 143 (ii) each declaration and notification under Article 13 and each declaration and communication under Article 13 and each declaration and communication under Article V, paragraph 9, of the 1992 Liability Convention;
- 144 (iii) the date of entry into force of this Protocol;
- 145 (iv) any proposal to amend limits of liability which has been made in accordance with Article 15, paragraph 1;
- 146 (v) any amendment which has been adopted in accordance with Article 15, paragraph 4;
- 147 (vi) any amendment deemed to have been accepted under Article 15, paragraph 7, together with the date on which that amendment shall enter into force in accordance with paragraphs 8 and 9 of that Article;
- 148 (vii) the deposit of any instrument of denunciation of this Protocol together with the date of the deposit and the date on which it takes effect;
- 149 (viii) any denunciation deemed to have been made under Article 16, paragraph 5;
- 150 (ix) any communication called for by any Article of this Protocol;
- 151 (b) transmit certified true copies of this Protocol to all Signatory States and to all States which accede to this Protocol.
- 152 3. As soon as this Protocol enters into force, the text shall be transmitted by the Secretary-General of the Organization to the Secretariat of the United Nations for registration and publication in accordance with Article 102 of the Charter of the United Nations.

Article 18 - Languages

153

This Protocol is established in a single original in the Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish languages, each text being equally authentic.

154

[Post Provisions]

[Post Clauses (If any: Signed; Witnessed; Done; Authentic Texts; & Deposited Clauses)]

DONE AT LONDON, this twenty-seventh day of November one thousand nine hundred and ninety-two.

155

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments for that purpose, have signed this Protocol.

156

ANNEX

157

CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE OR OTHER FINANCIAL SECURITY IN RESPECT OF CIVIL LIABILITY FOR OIL POLLUTION DAMAGE

158

Issued in accordance with the provisions of Article VII of the International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992.

159

Name of ship Distinctive Port of Name and address

160

number of letters registry of owner

161

This is to certify that there is in force in respect of the above-named ship a policy of insurance or other financial security satisfying the requirements of Article VII of the International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992.

162

163 Type of Security _____

164 Duration of Security _____

165 Name and Address of the Insurer(s) and/or Guarantor(s)

166 Name _____

167 Address _____

168 This certificate is valid until _____

169 Issued or certified by the Government of _____

170 (Full designation of the State)

171 At _____ On _____

172 (Place) (Date)

173 Signature and Title of issuing or certifying official Explanatory
Notes:

174 1. If desired, the designation of the State may include a reference to
the competent public authority of the country where the certificate
is issued.

175 2. If the total amount of security has been furnished by more than
one source, the amount of each of them should be indicated.

176 3. If security is furnished in several forms, these should be enu-
merated.

177 4. The entry "Duration of Security" must stipulate the date on which
such security takes effect.

Metadata

SiSU Metadata, document information

Document Manifest @:

`<http://www.jus.uio.no/lm/imo.civil.liability.oil.pollution.damage.protocol.1992/sisu_manifest.html>`

Title: IMO Protocol Of 1992 to Amend The International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 1969, IMO 1992

Creator: International Maritime Organization (IMO)

Rights: Copyright (C) 1992 International Maritime Organization (IMO)

Publisher: SiSU `<http://www.jus.uio.no/sisu>` (this copy)

Date: 1992

Topics Registered: International Maritime Organization:protocol;civil liability:pollution;-hazardous

Version Information

Sourcefile: imo.civil.liability.oil.pollution.damage.protocol.1992.sst

Filetype: SiSU text 2.0

Source Digest: SHA256(imo.civil.liability.oil.pollution.damage.protocol.1992.-sst)=50fbddca987e59051f5a7d0f5730a51c40c9befac3c4bf451e3b69f9b1446a61

Skin Digest: SHA256(skin_lm.rb)=5acda64a9532f9ef6b71693da2b471d4efac2f23-a8499e68de066eec8ea9b8e9

Generated

Document (dal) last generated: Wed Sep 01 14:12:51 -0400 2010

Generated by: SiSU 2.6.3 of 2010w30/3 (2010-07-28)

Ruby version: ruby 1.8.7 (2010-08-16 patchlevel 302) [i486-linux]