

# **U.S.A. - Uniform Arbitration Act**

United States of America

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1 **U.S.A. - Uniform Arbitration Act**

2 **Section 1. - Validity of Arbitration Agreement**

3 A written agreement to submit any existing controversy to arbitra-  
tion or a provision in a written contract to submit to arbitration any  
controversy thereafter arising between the parties is valid, enforce-  
able and irrevocable, save upon such grounds as exist at law or in  
equity for the revocation of any contract. This Act also applies to  
arbitration agreements between employers and employees or be-  
tween their respective representatives [unless otherwise provided  
in the agreement].

4 **Section 2. - Proceedings to Compel or Stay Arbitration**

5 (a) On application of a party showing an agreement described in  
section 1, and the opposing party's refusal to arbitrate, the court  
shall order the parties to proceed with arbitration, but if the oppos-  
ing party denies the existence of the agreement to arbitrate, the  
court shall proceed summarily to the determination of the issue so  
raised and shall order arbitration if found for the moving party, oth-  
erwise, the application shall be denied.

6 (b) On application, the court may stay an arbitration proceeding  
commenced or threatened on a showing that there is no agree-  
ment to arbitrate. Such an issue, when in substantial and bona  
fide dispute, shall be forthwith and summarily tried and the stay or-  
dered if found for the moving party. If found for the opposing party,  
the court shall order the parties to proceed to arbitration.

7 (c) If an issue referable to arbitration under the alleged agreement  
is involved in an action or proceeding pending in a court having  
jurisdiction to hear applications under subdivision (a) of this section,  
the application shall be made therein. Otherwise and subject to

section 18, the application may be made in any court of competent  
jurisdiction.

(d) Any action or proceeding involving an issue subject to arbitra- 8  
tion shall be stayed if an order for arbitration or an application there-  
for has been made under this Section or, if the issue is severable,  
the stay may be with respect thereto only. When the application is  
made in such action or proceeding, the order for arbitration shall  
include such stay.

(e) An order for arbitration shall not be refused on the ground that 9  
the claim in issue lacks merit or bona fides or because any fault  
or grounds for the claim sought to be arbitrated have not been  
shown.

10 **Section 3. - Appointment of Arbitrators by Court**

11 If the arbitration agreement provides a method of appointment of  
arbitrators, this method shall be followed. In the absence thereof,  
or if the agreed method fails or for any reason cannot be followed,  
or when an arbitrator appointed fails or is unable to act and his  
successor has not been duly appointed, the court on application of  
a party shall appoint one or more arbitrators. An arbitrator so ap-  
pointed has all the powers of one specifically named in the agree-  
ment.

12 **Section 4. - Majority Action by Arbitrators**

13 The powers of the arbitrators may be exercised by a majority unless  
otherwise provided by the agreement or by this act.

14 **Section 5. - Hearing**

15 Unless otherwise provided by the agreement:

16 (a) The arbitrators shall appoint a time and place for the hearing and cause notification to the parties to be served personally or by registered mail not less than five days before the hearing. Appearance at the hearing waives such notice. The arbitrators may adjourn the hearing from time to time as necessary and, on request of a party and for good cause, or upon their own motion may postpone the hearing to a time not later than the date fixed by the agreement for making the award unless the parties consent to a later date. The arbitrators may hear and determine the controversy upon the evidence produced notwithstanding the failure of a party duly notified to appear. The court on application may direct the arbitrators to proceed promptly with the hearing and determination of the controversy.

17 (b) The parties are entitled to be heard, to present evidence material to the controversy and to cross-examine witnesses appearing at the hearing.

18 (c) The hearing shall be conducted by all the arbitrators but a majority may determine any question and render a final award. If, during the course of the hearing, an arbitrator for any reason ceases to act, the remaining arbitrator or arbitrators appointed to act as neutrals may continue with the hearing and determination of the controversy.

19 **Section 6. - Representation by Attorney**

20 A party has the right to be represented by an attorney at any proceeding or hearing under this act. A waiver thereof prior to the proceeding or hearing is ineffective.

21 **Section 7. - Witnesses, Subpoenas, Depositions**

22 (a) The arbitrators may issue (cause to be issued) subpoenas

for the attendance of witnesses and for the production of books, records, documents and other evidence, and shall have the power to administer oaths. Subpoenas so issued shall be served, and upon application to the court by a party or the arbitrators, enforced, in the manner provided by law for the service and enforcement of subpoenas in a civil action.

(b) On application of a party and for use as evidence, the arbitrators may permit a deposition to be taken, in the manner and upon the terms designated by the arbitrators, of a witness who cannot be subpoenaed or is unable to attend the hearing. 23

(c) All provisions of law compelling a person under subpoena to testify are applicable. 24

(d) Fees for attendance as a witness shall be the same as for a witness in the... court. 25

**Section 8. - Award** 26

(a) The award shall be in writing and signed by the arbitrators joining in the award. The arbitrators shall deliver a copy to each party personally or by registered mail, or as provided in the agreement. 27

(b) An award shall be made within the time fixed therefor by the agreement or, if not so fixed, within such time as the court orders on application of a party. The parties may extend the time in writing either before or after the expiration thereof. A party waives the objection that an award was not made within the time required unless he notifies the arbitrators of his objection prior to the delivery of the award to him. 28

**Section 9. - Change of Award by Arbitrators**

30 On application of a party or, if an application to the court is pending under Sections 11, 12 or 13, on submission to the arbitrators by the court under such conditions as the court may order, the arbitrators may modify or correct the award upon the grounds stated in paragraphs (1) and (3) of subdivision (a) of section 13, or for the purpose of clarifying the award. The application shall be made within twenty days after delivery of the award to the applicant. Written notice thereof shall be given forthwith to the opposing party, stating he must serve his objections thereto, if any, within ten days from the notice. The award so modified or corrected is subject to the provisions of Sections 11, 12 and 13.

31 **Section 10. - Fees and Expenses of Arbitration**

32 Unless otherwise provided in the agreement to arbitrate, the arbitrators' expenses and fees, together with other expenses, not including counsel fees, incurred in the conduct of the arbitration, shall be paid as provided in the award.

33 **Section 11. - Confirmation of an Award**

34 Upon application of a party, the court shall confirm an award, unless within the time limits hereinafter imposed grounds are urged for vacating or modifying or correcting the award, in which case the court shall proceed as provided in Sections 12 and 13.

35 **Section 12. - Vacating an Award**

36 (a) Upon application of a party, the court shall vacate an award where:

- 29 (1) The award was procured by corruption, fraud or other undue means; 37
- (2) There was evident partiality by an arbitrator appointed as a neutral or corruption in any of the arbitrators or misconduct prejudicing the rights of any party; 38
- (3) The arbitrators exceeded their powers; 39
- (4) The arbitrators refused to postpone the hearing upon sufficient cause being shown therefor or refused to hear evidence material to the controversy or otherwise so conducted the hearing, contrary to the provisions of section 5, as to prejudice substantially the rights of a party; or 40
- (5) There was no arbitration agreement and the issue was not adversely determined in proceedings under section 2 and the party did not participate in the arbitration hearing without raising the objection; but the fact that the relief was such that it could not or would not be granted by a court of law or equity is not ground for vacating or refusing to confirm the award. 41
- (b) An application under this Section shall be made within ninety days after delivery of a copy of the award to the applicant, except that, if predicated upon corruption, fraud or other undue means, it shall be made within ninety days after such grounds are known or should have been known. 42
- (c) In vacating the award on grounds other than stated in clause (5) of subsection (a) the court may order a rehearing before new arbitrators chosen as provided in the agreement, or in the absence thereof, by the court in accordance with section 3, or if the award is vacated on grounds set forth in clauses (3) and (4) of subsection (a) the court may order a rehearing before the arbitrators who made the award or their successors appointed in accordance with section 3. The time within which the agreement requires the award to be 43

made is applicable to the rehearing and commences from the date of the order.

44 **Section 13. - Modification or Correction of Award**

45 (a) Upon application made within ninety days after delivery of a copy of the award to the applicant, the court shall modify or correct the award where:

46 (1) There was an evident miscalculation of figures or an evident mistake in the description of any person, thing or property referred to in the award;

47 (2) The arbitrators have awarded upon a matter not submitted to them and the award may be corrected without affecting the merits of the decision upon the issues submitted; or

48 (3) The award is imperfect in a matter of form, not affecting the merits of the controversy.

49 (b) If the application is granted, the court shall modify and correct the award so as to effect its intent and shall confirm the award as so modified and corrected. Otherwise, the court shall confirm the award as made.

50 (c) An application to modify or correct an award may be joined in the alternative with an application to vacate the award.

51 **Section 14. - Judgment or Decree on Award**

52 Upon the granting of an order confirming, modifying or correcting an award, judgment or decree shall be entered in conformity therewith and be enforced as any other judgment or decree. Costs of the application and of the proceedings subsequent thereto, and disbursements may be awarded by the court.

**Section 15. - Judgment Roll, Docketing**

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(a) On entry of judgment or decree, the clerk shall prepare the judgment roll consisting, to the extent filed, of the following:

54

(1) The agreement and each written extension of the time within which to make the award;

55

(2) The award;

56

(3) A copy of the order confirming, modifying or correcting the award; and

57

(4) A copy of the judgment or decree.

58

(b) The judgment or decree may be docketed as if rendered in an action.

59

**Section 16. - Applications to Court**

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61 Except as otherwise provided, an application to the court under this Act shall be by motion and shall be heard in the manner and upon the notice provided by law or rule of court for the making and hearing of motions. Unless the parties have agreed otherwise, notice of an initial application for an order shall be served in the manner provided by law for the service of a summons in an action.

61

**Section 17. - Court, Jurisdiction**

62

63 The term "court" means any court of competent jurisdiction of this State. The making of an agreement described in section 1 providing for arbitration in this State confers jurisdiction on the court to enforce the agreement under this Act and to enter judgment on an award thereunder.

63

**Section 18. - Venue**

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65 An initial application shall be made to the court of the [county] in  
which the agreement provides the arbitration hearing shall be held  
or, if the hearing has been held, in the county in which it was held.  
Otherwise the application shall be made in the [county] where the  
adverse party resides or has a place of business or, if he has no res-  
idence or place of business in this State, to the court of any [county].  
All subsequent applications shall be made to the court hearing the  
initial application unless the court otherwise directs.

66 **Section 19. - Appeals**

- 67 (a) An appeal may be taken from:
- 68 (1) An order denying an application to compel arbitration made un-  
der section 2;
- 69 (2) An order granting an application to stay arbitration made under  
section 2(b);
- 70 (3) An order confirming or denying confirmation of an award;
- 71 (4) An order modifying or correcting an award;
- 72 (5) An order vacating an award without directing a rehearing;  
or
- 73 (6) A judgment or decree entered pursuant to the provisions of this  
act.
- 74 (b) The appeal shall be taken in the manner and to the same extent  
as from orders or judgments in a civil action.

75 **Section 20. - Act Not Retroactive**

76 This Act applies only to agreements made subsequent to the taking  
effect of this act.

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